

# GETTING YOUR FIRM'S AFFAIRS IN ORDER

## Succession Planning for Law Firms and Lawyers

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# Active Attorneys - by age

- \* Age 50-59 - 5,747
- \* Age 60-69 - 4,681
- \* Age 70-79 - 2,132
- \* Age 80-89 - 224
- \* Age 90+ - 16

# By Type of Firm

- \* 5,620 are solo practitioners
- \* 4,845 are small firm attorneys
- \* 2,742 are medium firm attorneys
- \* 4,036 are large firm attorneys

# Solos by the Number

- \* 1,547 of attorneys age 60-69 (37%)
- \* 933 of attorneys age 70-79 (49%)
- \* Also, 39% of solos do not have malpractice insurance

# The ethics of it all

- \* Rule 1.1 - Duty of competent representation includes safeguarding clients' interests in the event of our death, disability, impairment, or incapacity. (ABA Formal Op. 92-369)
- \* Rule 1.3 - Duty of diligence
- \* Rule 1.15 - Safeguarding property of clients and third parties.
- \* Malpractice carrier may also require something

# When would this even apply to me?

- \* Disability, incapacity, or impairment - temporary or permanent
- \* Death
- \* Vacation
- \* Disbarment or suspension
- \* Retirement

# Issues from Temporary absence

1. Court dates
2. Client deadlines/ commitments
3. Incoming matters - pipeline
4. Keeping Clients
5. Keeping the business alive
6. Income
7. Trust Account
8. Employees
9. Office lease and expenses

# Solutions when temporary

- \* Keep billing up to date
- \* File notes and info up to date
- \* Calendar management
- \* Reliable staff with knowledge of your systems and emergency contacts
- \* Cross-training - for multi-attorney firms

- \* Disability insurance
- \* Have a designated **Coverage Attorney** - could be a co-worker or for a solo it would be someone you have a specific agreement with
- \* Power of attorney - limited - for someone to access your finances - attorney for trust account
- \* Authorized signer on all accounts
- \* **Assisting Attorney** for solo

# Issues from Permanent absence

1. Court dates
2. Client deadlines/ commitments
3. Getting value out of the firm
4. Trust account
6. Employees
7. Office lease and expenses
8. Avoiding litigation/bar complaints

# Solutions when permanent

- \* Keep billing up to date
- \* File notes and info up to date
- \* Calendar management
- \* Reliable staff with knowledge of your systems and emergency contacts
- \* Cross-training - for multi-attorney firms

- ✱ Life insurance
- ✱ Buy-sell agreement
- ✱ Shareholder agreement
- ✱ In a small firm you should have a mechanism so that they have the ability to locate your passwords, your case info, client info, etc, as well as make sure multiple are able to sign on accounts

✱ **Inventory Counsel**

✱ **Assisting Attorney**

# Coverage Attorney

- \* Hearings
- \* Client emergencies
- \* Staff emergencies
- \* Specific period of time or instance
- \* Limited in nature - no access to all files, all clients, finances, systems, etc.

# Assisting Attorney

- \* Authority to run practice temporarily
- \* Authority to close your practice
- \* Likely has access to COLTAF account
- \* Formal documentation

# Inventory Counsel

- \* Appointed by the Court on application of Office of Attorney Regulation
- \* Applicable when attorney has not done any succession planning
- \* Could be OARC staff attorney or volunteer attorney

- ✱ Attorney has:
  - ✱ Transferred to disability inactive status
  - ✱ Disappeared
  - ✱ Died
  - ✱ Suspended or disbarred
- ✱ No other responsible party capable of conducting the attorney's affairs is known to exist

- \* C.R.C.P. 244.1 through 244.4 authorizes appointment of Inventory Counsel and defines the procedure for appointment
- \* C.R.C.P. 251.32(h) provides that Inventory Counsel is to review the attorney's client files and take steps necessary to protect the interests of the attorney and the clients.
- \* Disburse funds from COLTAF
- \* Computers, etc

Current Active Inventory Counsel Matters being handled by the Office of Attorney Regulation Counsel:

- Gerald R. Blixt – El Paso
- Weldon S. Caldbeck – Denver
- H. Christopher Clark - Boulder
- Thomas A. Clark – Douglas
- John DeBruyn – Denver
- Vincent Franco - Adams
- M. Jacqueline Gaithe – El Paso
- Michael L. Glaser - Denver
- Leta Holden - Denver
- Robert J. Hopp - Douglas
- Peter Larato – Jefferson
- Brett W. Martin - Jefferson
- Ralph (Rick) Martin – Boulder
- Rocco Santarelli III – Gunnison
- John C. Stewart - Denver
- Robert L. Terry – El Paso
- David K. Williams - Denver

[HTTPS://COLORADOSUPREMECOURT.COM/COMPLAINTS/INVENTORY\\_COUNSEL.ASP](https://coloradosupremecourt.com/complaints/inventory_counsel.asp)

# 2020 Numbers

- \* \$4,980.64 returned to clients from trust accounts
- \* \$16,342.93 sent to Trust Account Foundation as unclaimed funds
- \* Filed 19 new petitions

# Making your own plan

- \* Get yourself or your firm in Order
- \* Assisting Attorney for solos
- \* Get documents in place for solos and some small firms

# Getting in order - Step 1

- \* Have a calendar system that is workable
  - \* Up to date
  - \* Accessible if you aren't there
  - \* Staff in the know

# Getting in order - Step 2

- \* Trust Account Management
  - \* Ledger with clear details on funds by client and matter
  - \* Can someone accurately return funds

# Getting in order - Step 3

- \* Organized Client Files
  - \* Which files are open - file destruction
  - \* Are communications able to be located and reviewed
  - \* File contents
  - \* Can they tell what property you have of the client's

# Getting in order - Step 4

- \* Billing and Time entries
  - \* Are they current
  - \* Do you regularly invoice
  - \* Are your accounts reconciled

# Getting in order - Step 5

## \* Access

- \* Can they get access to your digital files, info, accounts, email, etc.
- \* Is there a central location where you have stored all the key info to access

# Getting in Order - Step 6

- \* Insurance
- \* Insurance
- \* Insurance

# Getting in Order - Step 7

- \* Buy-sell agreement
- \* Shareholder agreement
- \* Other intra-firm agreements

# Assisting Attorney

- ✱ If you want to designate who will be your Inventory Counsel
- ✱ If you want to avoid OARC being appointed
- ✱ Create a succession plan that includes an Assisting Attorney - can be simple or more complex

- \* Consider if you want the Assisting Attorney to:
  - \* Determine if you are disabled, impaired, or incapacitated
  - \* Represent you, your clients, or no one
    - \* Representing you and the clients can create conflicts if errors are found
  - \* Be paid for their work for your firm

# The Documents

- \* Agreement to Close Practice
- \* Limited Power of Attorney
- \* HIPAA Release - limited
- \* Letter of Understanding - for 3rd party to provide POA to Assisting Attorney at certain time
- \* Authorized Signer paperwork

- ✱ Will or Trust provisions
- ✱ Updating your client Engagement Letter
- ✱ List of Contacts and Important Information
- ✱ Firm Procedure Manual

# Help is available

- \* Fellow attorneys
- \* Office of Attorney Regulation
- \* [https://coloradosupremecourt.com/  
Current%20Lawyers/SuccessionPlanning.asp](https://coloradosupremecourt.com/Current%20Lawyers/SuccessionPlanning.asp)
- \* PDF and Word

# QUESTIONS?

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